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*near-Arctic state*

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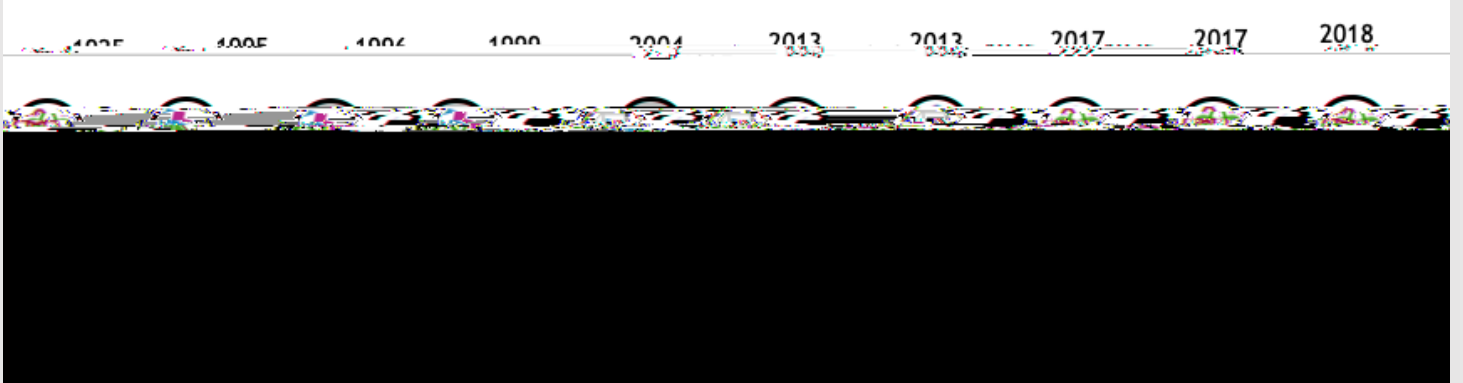


Figure 2. Timeline of China's Engagement in the Arctic with Major Milestones 1925-2018.

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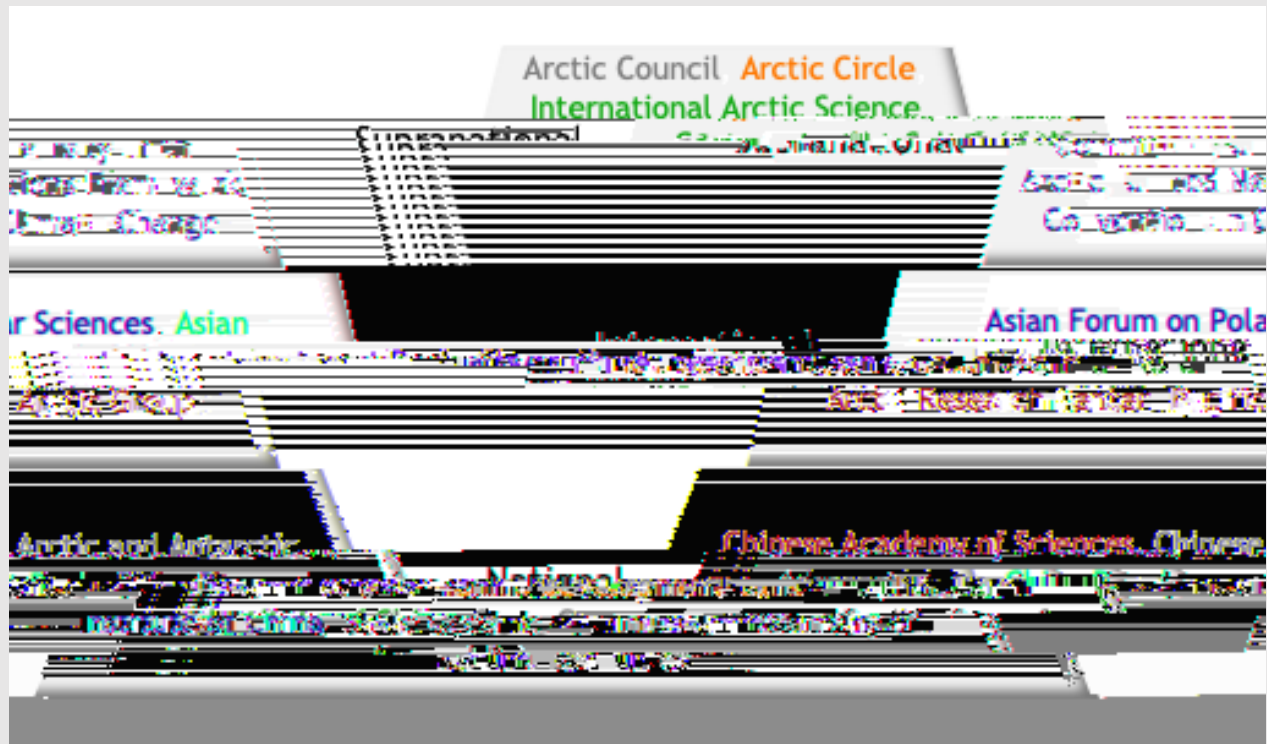


Figure 3. Institutional layers illustrate China's engagement in government (grey), economic (orange), and science and education (green)













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<sup>115</sup> Lim, 2018.

<sup>116</sup> KTUU, "China Trade: Alaska's New Frontier," May 31, 2018. Retrieved from: <https://www.ktuu.com/content/news/China-Trade-Alaskas-New-Frontier-484218931.html>

<sup>117</sup> KTUU, 2018.

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